

2-1-2016

Front Matter and Table of Contents

Follow this and additional works at: <http://repository.law.miami.edu/umialr>

Recommended Citation

Front Matter and Table of Contents, 47 U. Miami Inter-Am. L. Rev. Iss. 1 ()

Available at: <http://repository.law.miami.edu/umialr/vol47/iss1/1>

This Prefatory Matter is brought to you for free and open access by Institutional Repository. It has been accepted for inclusion in University of Miami Inter-American Law Review by an authorized administrator of Institutional Repository. For more information, please contact library@law.miami.edu.

**THE UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI
INTER-AMERICAN LAW REVIEW**

VOLUME 47 WINTER 2015–2016 NUMBER 1

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ARTICLES

- Inverting Human Rights: The Inter-American Court versus Costa Rica** *Robert S. Barker* 1
- The New Brazilian Arbitration Law** *Arnoldo Wald and Ana Gerdau de Borja* 21

STUDENT NOTES/COMMENTS

- Alien Invasion! An Ocean Picture Coming to a Sea Near You: An Analysis of International Frameworks for Aquatic Invasive Species Control** *Kelly Cox* 53
- Bitcoin: Información Sobre Sue Reglamenteo En Las Américas y Futuro Crecimiento** *Belkenia Candelario* 95
- To Discovery and Beyond: A Comprehensive Look at Argentina's Data Protection Laws** *Sean McCleary* 129

THE UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI SCHOOL OF LAW

The *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* (formerly the *Lawyer of the Americas*) provides a scholarly forum in which major international and inter-American legal developments are discussed. Founded in 1969, the *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* is an extension of Miami's unique position as the "gateway to the Americas." Dedicated to recent legal developments in the Western Hemisphere, the *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* publishes articles, book reviews, casenotes, comments, current reports, and special features by distinguished authorities twice per year. Past topics include international banking and finance, taxation, international trade and commerce, the oceans and aviation, immigration, and Latin American economic integration. Additionally, the *Review* publishes articles in foreign languages, including those in Spanish, Portuguese, French, and Haitian-Creole. The *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* itself has over 800 alumni practicing around the world. In addition to publication, the *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* hosts its annual "Lawyer of the Americas" banquet, which honors a member of the legal community who has demonstrated outstanding and exemplary legal service on a domestic and international scale. Past honorees include federal judges, ambassadors, and prominent legal practitioners.

The *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* is available on Westlaw, Lexis, and Hein Online, as well as the University of Miami Institutional Repository website at <http://repository.law.miami.edu/umialr/>, as well as on our organizational website at <http://inter-american-law-review.law.miami.edu>.

SUBMISSIONS: The *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* invites the submission of unsolicited manuscripts and comments. All manuscripts should conform to the style set forth in the 20th Edition of *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation*. Authors seeking publication in the *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* should submit manuscripts in Microsoft Word format electronically to ialr@law.miami.edu or as otherwise provided at <http://inter-american-law-review.law.miami.edu>.

Although the *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* generally gives great deference to an author's work, the *Review* retains the right to determine the final published form of every article. Articles should have footnotes with citations that should conform to the 20th Edition of *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation*. The *Review* assumes no responsibility for the return of any material. All articles represent the opinions of the noted authors and do not necessarily reflect the opinion of the editorial board.

COPYRIGHT: The copyright in the Journal shall be owned by the University of Miami as a collective work pursuant to the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§101 and 103 (b). The copyright in the Work shall be owned by the Author pursuant to the Copyright Act, 17 U.S. C. § 201 (c). This issue may be reproduced and distributed, in whole or in part, by nonprofit institutions for educational purposes, including distribution to students, provided that the copies are distributed at or below cost and that those copies identify the Author(s), the *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review*, the volume, the number of the first page, and the year of publication.

Please address all editorial correspondence to:
University of Miami School of Law
UM Inter-American Law Review
P.O. Box 248087
Coral Gables, Florida 33124
ialr@law.miami.edu

UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI SCHOOL OF LAW

ADMINISTRATION

Julio Frenk, M.D., M.P.H., Ph.D., *President of the University*
Thomas J. LeBlanc, B.S., M.S., Ph.D., *Provost & Executive Vice President*
Patricia D. White, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Dean & Professor of Law*
Scott Sundby, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for Faculty Development, Dean's Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law*
Kele Stewart, B.S., J.D., *Associate Dean for Experiential Learning, Co-Director of the Children & Youth Law Clinic & Professor of Clinical Legal Education*
Ileana Porras, B.A., M.Phil., J.D., *Associate Dean of Academic Affairs*
Raquel M. Matas, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for Administration and Counsel to the Dean*
Harold Flegelman, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for the Adjunct Faculty & Director of the Graduate Program in Entertainment, Arts and Sports Law*
Georgina Angones, B.A., *Assistant Dean for Law Development and Alumni Relations*
Marcelyn Cox, B.A., J.D., *Assistant Dean, Career Development Office*
Michael L. Goodnight, B.A., M.S., *Associate Dean of Admissions and Enrollment Management*
Marni B. Lennon, B.A., Ms.Ed., J.D., *Assistant Dean for Public Interest and Pro Bono, Director, HOPE Public Interest Resource Center*
Greg Levy, B.A., J.D., *Assistant Dean of Academic Affairs and Student Services*
Janet E. Stearns, B.A., J.D., *Dean of Students*
William P. VanderWyden, III, B.A., M.Ed., J.D., *Assistant Dean for Professional Development*

FACULTY

David Abraham, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Professor of Law & University of Miami Law Review Faculty Advisor*
Anthony V. Alfieri, A.B., J.D., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar, Professor of Law & Director of the Center for Ethics & Public Service*
Paula Arias, J.D., *Director of International Moot Court Program & Lecturer in Law*
Yasminat Assis, LL.M., J.D., *Associate Director, International Graduate Law Programs & Lecturer in Law*
Jill Barton, B.J., B.A., M.S., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing*
Ricardo Bascuas, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Ellen Belfer, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing*
Caroline Bettinger-Lopez, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Clinical Legal Education & Director, Human Rights Clinic*
William Blatt, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Caroline M. Bradley, B.A. (Hons), LL.M., *Professor of Law*
Patricia A. Brown, B.S.F.S., J.D., *Director, Graduate Program in Taxation*
Sergio Campos, A.B., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*
Donna K. Coker, B.S.W., M.S.W., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Charlton Copeland, B.A., M.A.R., J.D., *M. Minnette Massey Chair in Law and Professor of Law*
Caroline Mala Corbin, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Andrew Dawson, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*

Michele DeStefano, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Stephen M. Diamond, B.A., A.M., Ph.D., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Alyssa Dragnich, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing*
Marc Fajer, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Zanita E. Fenton, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Mary Anne Franks, B.A., M.Phil., Ph.D., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Sandra Friedrich, J.D., LL.M., *Director, White & Case International Arbitration
LL.M. Graduate Program & Lecturer in Law*
Christina M. Frohock, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing*
A. Michael Froomkin, B.A., M.Phil., J.D., *Laurie Silvers and Mitchell
Rubenstein Distinguished Professor of Law*
Patrick O. Gudridge, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Michael H. Graham, B.S.E., J.D., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar for the
Profession, Professor of Law*
Susan Haack, B.A., M.A., B.Phil., Ph.D., *Distinguished Professor in the
Humanities, Cooper Senior Scholar in Arts and Sciences, Professor of
Philosophy & Professor of Law*
Stephen K. Halpert, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Frances R. Hill, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., LL.M., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar
for the Profession, Professor of Law*
Elizabeth M. Iglesias, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Jan L. Jacobowitz, B.S., J.D., *Director of the Professional Responsibility and
Ethics Program & Lecturer in Law*
Osamudia James, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law*
D. Marvin Jones, B.S., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Stanley I. Langbein, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Tamara Rice Lave, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*
Lili Levi, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Dennis O. Lynch, B.A., J.D., J.S.D., LL.M., *Dean Emeritus & Professor of Law*
Martha R. Mahoney, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar &
Professor of Law*
Elliott Manning, A.B., J.D., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar for the Profession &
Professor of Law*
Fred McChesney, A.B., J.D., Ph.D., *Carlos de la Cruz-Soia Mentschikoff Chair
in Law and Economics*
Felix Mormann, J.D., LL.M., *Associate Professor of Law*
Peter Nemerovski, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing*
JoNel Newman, B.A., J.D., *Director of the Health and Elder Law Clinic &
Professor of Clinical Legal Education*
James W. Nickel, B.A., Ph.D., *Professor of Philosophy & Professor of Law*
Leigh Osofsky, A.B., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*
Bernard H. Oxman, A.B., J.D., *Richard A. Hausler Endowed Chair & Professor
of Law*
Kunal Parker, A.B., M.A., J.D., Ph.D., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar &
Professor of Law*
Jan Paulsson, A.B., J.D., *Michael Klein Distinguished Scholar Chair &
Professor of Law*
Shara Pelz, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing*
Carmen Perez-Llorca, J.D., LL.M., *Director of International Graduate Law
Programs & Lecturer in Law*
Bernard P. Perlmutter, B.A., J.D., *Co-Director of the Children & Youth Law
Clinic & Professor of Clinical Legal Education*
Alejandro Portes, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., *Professor of Sociology & Professor of Law*

Tina Portuondo, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Director of the Heckerling Institute on Estate Planning & Director of the Heckerling LL.M. in Estate Planning*
Daniel B. Ravicher, B.S.C.E., J.D., *Director of the Larry Hoffman|Greenberg Traurig Startup Law Practicum & Lecturer in Law*
Thomas A. Robinson, B.S., J.D., B.Litt., *Professor of Law*
Scott Rogers, B.S., M.S., J.D., *Director, Mindfulness and the Law Program & Lecturer in Law*
Laurence M. Rose, B.A., J.D., *Director of the Litigation Skills Program & Professor of Law Emeritus*
Robert E. Rosen, A.B., M.A., J.D., Ph.D., *Professor of Law*
Keith S. Rosenn, B.A., LL.B., *Professor of Law*
Andres Sawicki, S.B., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*
K. Renee Schimkat, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing*
Stephen J. Schnably, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Rebecca Sharpless, B.A., M.Phil., J.D., *Director, Immigration Clinic & Professor of Clinical Legal Education*
Rachel Smith, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing*
Rachel Stabler, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing*
Irwin P. Stotzky, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Jessi Tamayo, B.A., J.D., *Director of the Street Law Program & Lecturer in Law*
Annette Torres, B.A., M.B.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing*
Stephen K. Urice, B.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Francisco Valdes, B.A., J.D., J.S.M., J.S.D., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law*
Teresa Verges, B.A. J.D., *Director, Investor Rights Clinic & Lecturer in Law*
Markus Wagner, J.S.M., M.J.I., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*
William H. Widen, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Richard L. Williamson, Jr., A.B., M.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Sally H. Wise, B.A., J.D., M.LL., *Director of the Law Library & Professor of Law*
Cheryl Zuckerman, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing*

Emeriti

Terence J. Anderson, B.A., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*
Kenneth M. Casebeer, A.B., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*
Mary I. Coombs, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professor Emerita of Law*
Mary Doyle, B.A., LL.B., *Dean Emerita & Professor Emerita of Law*
M. Minnette Massey, B.B.A., LL.B., M.A., LL.M., *Professor Emerita of Law*
George Mundstock, B.A., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*
Kathryn D. Sowle, B.A., J.D., *Professor Emerita of Law*