University of Miami Inter-American Law Review

Volume 52 | Number 2

5-14-2021

Front Matter & Table of Contents

Follow this and additional works at: https://repository.law.miami.edu/umialr

Part of the Comparative and Foreign Law Commons, and the International Law Commons

Recommended Citation

Front Matter & Table of Contents, 52 U. Miami Inter-Am. L. Rev. Iss. 2 (2021)
Available at: https://repository.law.miami.edu/umialr/vol52/iss2/1

This Prefatory Matter is brought to you for free and open access by the Journals at University of Miami School of Law Institutional Repository. It has been accepted for inclusion in University of Miami Inter-American Law Review by an authorized editor of University of Miami School of Law Institutional Repository. For more information, please contact library@law.miami.edu.
TABLE OF CONTENTS

ARTICLES

Information Age
Imperialism: China, ‘Race’, and Neo-Colonialism in Africa and Latin America

James Dever & Jack Dever 1

The Cost of Access to Justice Revisited—The ‘Age of Austerity’ in Brazilian Procedure Five Years Later. Winds of Change?

Antonio Gidi & Hermes Zaneti, Jr. 49

STUDENT NOTES/COMMENTS

The Right to Food in Puerto Rico: Where Colonialism and Disaster Meet

Gabriela Valentin Diaz 105

Federalism in the Era of Globalization: The Exercise of Foreign Affairs Powers by Subnational Entities

Romney Manassa 139
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Deforestation of the Brazilian Amazon Under Jair Bolsonaro’s Reign:</td>
<td>Richard Perez</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Growing Ecological Disaster and How It May Be Reduced</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Right to Live: How North Atlantic Right Whales Are Going Extinct</td>
<td>Justin Weatherwax</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Despite Environment protections</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI SCHOOL OF LAW

The University of Miami Inter-American Law Review (formerly the Lawyer of the Americas) provides a scholarly forum in which major international and inter-American legal developments are discussed. Founded in 1969, the University of Miami Inter-American Law Review is an extension of Miami’s unique position as the “gateway to the Americas.” Dedicated to recent legal developments in the Western Hemisphere, the University of Miami Inter-American Law Review publishes articles, book reviews, case notes, comments, current reports, and special features by distinguished authorities twice per year. Past topics include international banking and finance, taxation, inter-national trade and commerce, the oceans and aviation, immigration, and Latin American economic integration. Additionally, the Review publishes articles in foreign languages, including those in Spanish, Portuguese, French, and Haitian-Creole. The University of Miami Inter-American Law Review itself has over 800 alumni practicing around the world. In addition to publication, the University of Miami Inter-American Law Review hosts its annual “Lawyer of the Americas” banquet, which honors a member of the legal community who has demonstrated outstanding and exemplary legal service on a domestic and international scale. Past honorees include federal judges, ambassadors, and prominent legal practitioners.

The University of Miami Inter-American Law Review is available on Westlaw, Lexis, and Hein Online, as well as the University of Miami Institutional Repository website at http://repository.law.miami.edu/umialr/, as well as on our organizational website at http://inter-american-law-review.law.miami.edu.

SUBMISSIONS: The University of Miami Inter-American Law Review invites the submission of unsolicited manuscripts and comments. All manuscripts should conform to the style set forth in the 20th Edition of The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation. Authors seeking publication in the University of Miami Inter-American Law Review should submit manuscripts in Microsoft Word format electronically to ialr@law.miami.edu or as otherwise provided at http://inter-american-law-review.law.miami.edu. Although the University of Miami Inter-American Law Review generally gives great deference to an author’s work, the Review retains the right to determine the final published form of every article. Articles should have footnotes with citations that should conform to the 20th Edition of The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation. The Review assumes no responsibility for the return of any material. All articles represent the opinions of the noted authors and do not necessarily reflect the opinion of the editorial board.

COPYRIGHT: The copyright in the Journal shall be owned by the University of Miami as a collective work pursuant to the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§101 and 103 (b). The copyright in the Work shall be owned by the Author pursuant to the Copyright Act, 17 U.S. C. § 201 (c). This issue may be reproduced and distributed, in whole or in part, by nonprofit institutions for educational purposes, including distribution to students, provided that the copies are distributed at or below cost and that those copies identify the Author(s), the University of Miami Inter-American Law Review, the volume, the number of the first page, and the year of publication.

Please address all editorial correspondence to: University of Miami School of Law
UM Inter-American Law Review
P.O. Box 248087
Coral Gables, Florida 33124 ialr@law.miami.edu
UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI SCHOOL OF LAW

ADMINISTRATION

Julio Frenk, M.D., M.P.H., Ph.D., President of the University
Jeffrey Duerk, B.S., M.S., Ph.D., Provost & Executive Vice President
Anthony E. Varona, A.B., J.D., LL.M., Dean & M. Minnette Massey Professor of Law
Caroline M. Bradley, B.A. (Hons), LL.M., Dean’s Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law
and Associate Dean for International and Graduate Programs
James M. Bond, B.A., M.A., Associate Dean, Finance and Budget
Andrew B. Dawson, B.A., J.D., Vice Dean for Academic Affairs, Judge A. Jay Cristol Chair in Bankruptcy Law & Professor of Law
Osamudia R. James, B.A., J.D., LL.M., Dean’s Distinguished Scholar & Associate Dean for Diversity, Equity, and Community & Professor of Law
Lili Levi, A.B., J.D., Vice Dean for Intellectual Life, Dean’s Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law
Janet E. Stearns, B.A., J.D., Dean of Students & Lecturer in Law
Michael Chiorazzi, B.A., M.L.L., J.D., Associate Dean for Information Services; Dean’s Distinguished Director, Law Library and Lecturer in Law
Katrin Hussmann Schroll, B.A., J.D., Associate Dean for Admissions & Enrollment Management
Greg Levy, B.A., J.D., Associate Dean Law Academic & Student Services and Strategic Initiatives; Director, Entertainment, Arts and Sports Law LL.M.
Raquel M. Matas, B.A., J.D., Associate Dean for Administration & Counsel to the Dean
Kele Stewart, B.S., J.D., Associate Dean, Experiential Learning; Co-Director, Children and Youth Law Clinic; & Professor of Law
Georgina Angones, B.A., Assistant Dean, Law Development & Alumni Relations
Marcelyn Cox, B.A., J.D., Assistant Dean, Career Development Office
Marni B. Lennon, B.A., Ms.Ed., J.D., Assistant Dean, Public Interest & Pro Bono; Director, HOPE Public Interest Resource Center & Lecturer in Law
Carmen Perez-Llorca, J.D., LL.M., Assistant Dean for International and Graduate Programs; Director, International Graduate Law Programs & Lecturer in Law
William P. VanderWyden, III, B.A., M.Ed., J.D., Assistant Dean, Professional Development

FACULTY

Anthony V. Alfieri, A.B., J.D., Dean’s Distinguished Scholar; Professor of Law & Director, Center for Ethics & Public Service
Bianca Anderson, B.A., M.L.I.S., J.D., Librarian Associate Professor and Reference Librarian (Foreign/International Law) & Lecturer in Law
Paula Arias, J.D., Director, International Moot Court Program & Lecturer in Law
Jill Barton, B.J., B.A., M.S., J.D., Director, Legal Communication and Research Skills Program and Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law
Ricardo J. Bascuas, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law
Caroline Bettiger-López, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law & Director, Human Rights Clinic
William S. Blatt, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law
William W. Bratton, B.A., J.D., de la Cruz Mentschikoff Chair in Law and Economics & Senior Lecturer
Patricia A. Brown, B.S.F.S., J.D., Director, Graduate Program in Taxation and Lecturer in Law
Glenn R. Butterton, A.B., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Lecturer in Law*
Sergio J. Campos, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Kathleen Claussen, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*
Donna K. Coker, B.S.W., M.S.W., J.D., *Dean’s Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law*
Charlton Copeland, B.A., M.A.R., J.D., *Dean’s Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law*
Caroline Mala Corbin, B.A., J.D., *Dean’s Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law*
R. Denisse Córdova Montes, B.A. M.P.H., J.D., *Acting Associate Director, Human Rights Clinic & Lecturer in Law*
Christine Anne Darias Daniels, B.A., J.D., *Visiting Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law*
Michele DeStefano, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law & Director, LawWithoutWalls*
Mónica Alexandra Durán, B.A., Ph.D., *Lecturer in Law*
Scott A. Eichhorn, B.S., J.D., *Practitioner in Residence & Supervising Attorney, Investor Rights Clinic*
Andrew Elmore, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*
Tamar Ezer, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Acting Director, Human Rights Clinic and Lecturer in Law*
Marc A. Fajer, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Zanita E. Fenton, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Harold A. Flegelman, B.A., J.D., *Director, Graduate Program in Entertainment, Arts and Sports Law; Director, Entertainment Law Track & Lecturer in Law*
Abigail Leigh Fleming, B.A., J.D., *Fredman Foundation Environmental Justice Clinic, Practitioner-in-Residence and Lecturer in Law*
Mary Anne Franks, B.A., M.Phil., Ph.D., J.D., *Dean’s Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law*
Sandra Friedrich, J.D., LL.M., *Director, White & Case International Arbitration LL.M. Graduate Program & Lecturer in Law*
Christina M. Frohock, B.A., M.A., J.D, *Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law*
A. Michael Froomkin, B.A., M.Phil., J.D., *Laurie Silvers and Mitchell Rubenstein Distinguished Professor of Law*
Patrick O. Gudridge, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law and Dean’s Senior Scholar in Arts and Sciences, Professor of Philosophy & Professor of Law*
Frances R. Hill, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., LL.M., *Dean’s Distinguished Scholar for the Profession & Professor of Law*
Elizabeth M. Iglesias, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Jan L. Jacobowitz, B.S., J.D., *Director, Professional Responsibility and Ethics Program & Lecturer in Law*
D. Marvin Jones, B.S., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Zubin Munafhha Kapadia, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Mysun Foundation Fellow*
Stanley I. Langbein, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Robert Latham, B.A., B.A., J.D., *Clinical Instructor & Practitioner-in-Residence, Children & Youth Law Clinic & Lecturer in Law*
Tamara Rice Lave, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Romy Lerner, B.A., J.D., *Associate Director, Immigration Clinic & Lecturer in Law*
Pam Lucken, B.S., M.L.S., J.D., *Head of Reference, Law Library & Lecturer in Law*
Martha R. Mahoney, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Dean’s Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law*
Nicholas Mignanelli, B.A., M.L.I.S., J.D., *Librarian Assistant Professor, Reference Librarian (Instructional Services) & Lecturer in Law*
John M. Newman, B.A., J.D., Associate Professor of Law
JoNel Newman, B.A., J.D., Director, Health Rights Clinic & Professor of Law
Jessica Owley, B.A. MLA, M.S., J.D., PhD., Faculty Director for the Environmental Law Program & Professor of Law
Bernard H. Oxman, A.B., J.D., Richard A. Hausler Endowed Chair & Professor of Law
Kunal Parker, A.B., M.A., J.D., Ph.D., Dean’s Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law
Shara Kobetz Pelz, B.A., J.D., Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law
Bernard P. Perlmutter, B.A., J.D., Co-Director, Children and Youth Law Clinic & Professor of Law
Ileana Porras, B.A., M.Phil., J.D., Senior Lecturer
Alejandro Portes, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Professor of Sociology & Professor of Law
Daniel B. Ravicher, B.S.C.E., J.D., Director, Startup Practicum & Lecturer in Law
Rodney P. Rawls, B.S., J.D., LL.M., Associate Director, Academic Achievement Program & Lecturer in Law
Jarrod F. Reich, B.A., J.D., Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law
Thomas A. Robinson, B.S., J.D., B.Litt., Professor of Law
Scott L. Rogers, B.S., M.S., J.D., Director, Mindfulness in Law Program & Lecturer in Law
Robert E. Rosen, A.B., M.A., J.D., Ph.D., Professor of Law
Pablo Rueda-Saiz, Ph.D., M.A. J.D., Associate Professor of Law
Andres Sawicki, S.B., J.D., Professor of Law
Robin Schard, B.A., M.L.S., J.D., Associate Director, Law Library & Lecturer in Law
Gabriel Scheffler, A.B., J.D., Associate Professor of Law
Alex Schimel, B.F.A., J.D., Associate Director, Academic Achievement Program & Lecturer in Law
K. Renee Schimkat, B.A., J.D., Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law
Stephen J. Schnably, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law
Rebecca Sharpless, B.A., M.Phil., J.D., Director, Immigration Clinic & Professor of Law
Sarah C. Slinger, B.A., M.L.I.S., J.D., Librarian Assistant Professor & Reference Librarian & Lecturer in Law
Irwin P. Stotzky, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law
Scott E. Sundby, B.A., J.D., Dean’s Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law
Melissa Gibson Swain, B.A., J.D., Associate Director, Health Rights Clinic & Clinical Instructor, Health Rights Clinic
Jessi Tamayo, B.A., J.D., Director, Externships Program, Miami Street Law Program & Lecturer in Law
Annette Torres, B.A., M.B.A., J.D., Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law
Craig J. Trocino, B.A., J.D., Director, Innocence Clinic & Lecturer in Law
Stephen K. Urice, B.A., Ph.D., J.D., Dean’s Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law & Director, Arts Law Track-Graduate Program in Entertainment, Arts and Sports Law LL.M.
Francisco Valdes, B.A., J.D., J.S.M., J.S.D., Professor of Law & Dean’s Distinguished Scholar
Teresa J. Verges, B.A. J.D., Director, Investor Rights Clinic & Lecturer in Law
Marcia Narine Weldon, B.S., J.D., Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law
Patricia D. White, B.A., M.A., J.D., Professor of Law, Dean Emerita, and Co-Director, Sports Law Track-Graduate Program in Entertainment, Arts and Sports Law LL.M.
William H. Widen, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law
Cheryl E. Zuckerman, B.A., J.D., Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law
EMERITI

David Abraham, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law Emeritus
Terence J. Anderson, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law Emeritus
Kenneth M. Casebeer, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law Emeritus
Stephen M. Diamond, J.D., Professor of Law Emeritus
Michael H. Graham, B.S.E., J.D., Dean’s Distinguished Scholar for the Profession Emeritus, Professor of Law Emeritus
Dennis O. Lynch, B.A., J.D., J.S.D., LL.M., Dean Emeritus & Professor of Law Emeritus
Elliott Manning, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law Emeritus
George Mundstock, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law Emeritus
James W. Nickel, B.A., Ph.D., Professor of Law Emeritus
Jan Paulsson, A.B., J.D., Michael Klein Distinguished Scholar Chair Emeritus
Laurence M. Rose, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law Emeritus & Director, Litigation Skills Program
Keith S. Rosenn, B.A., LL.B., Professor of Law Emeritus
Edgardo Rotman, LL.M., Ph.D., LL.B, J.D., Senior Lecturer in International & Comparative Law Emeritus
Richard L. Williamson, Jr., A.B., M.A., J.D., Professor of Law Emeritus
Sally H. Wise, B.A., J.D., M.LL, Professor of Law Emerita & Director, Law Library Emerita