

2-27-2023

## Front Matter and Table of Contents

Follow this and additional works at: <https://repository.law.miami.edu/umialr>

---

### Recommended Citation

*Front Matter and Table of Contents*, 54 U. MIA Inter-Am. L. Rev. Iss. 1 ()

Available at: <https://repository.law.miami.edu/umialr/vol54/iss1/1>

This Prefatory Matter is brought to you for free and open access by the Journals at University of Miami School of Law Institutional Repository. It has been accepted for inclusion in University of Miami Inter-American Law Review by an authorized editor of University of Miami School of Law Institutional Repository. For more information, please contact [library@law.miami.edu](mailto:library@law.miami.edu).

THE UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI INTER-  
AMERICAN LAW REVIEW

---

VOLUME 54

Fall 2022

NUMBER 1

---

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ARTICLES

**Gender Mainstreaming  
at the European Court of  
Human Rights: The Need  
for a Coherent Strategy  
in Approaching Cases of  
Violence Against Women  
and Domestic Violence**

*Joanna Evans*

1

**Gender Violence as a  
Penalty of Poverty**

*Deborah M. Weissman*

39

STUDENT NOTES/COMMENTS

**Is There Force in Force  
Majeure After COVID-19  
or in the Freedom to  
Negotiate Risk**

*Sara Lazarevic*

83

**Mitigating Zoonotic  
Disease Threats to  
Prevent Future  
Pandemics: A Critical  
Analysis of Policy  
Favoring the Closures of  
Wildlife Markets in Latin  
America**

*Melany J. Danielson*

123

***Chevron*: Fueling the  
Fight Against Title 42  
and the Denial of U.S.  
Asylum Rights**

*Nicholas Pierre-Paul*

169

***Sanchez v. Mayorkas*: Is  
This the End of Green  
Cards for Temporary  
Protected Status  
Holders?**

*Thalia G. Rivet*

205

## THE UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI SCHOOL OF LAW

The *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* (formerly the *Lawyer of the Americas*) provides a scholarly forum in which major international and inter-American legal developments are discussed. Founded in 1969, the *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* is an extension of Miami's unique position as the "gateway to the Americas." Dedicated to recent legal developments in the Western Hemisphere, the *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* publishes articles, book reviews, case notes, comments, current reports, and special features by distinguished authorities twice per year. Past topics include international banking and finance, taxation, international trade and commerce, the oceans and aviation, immigration, and Latin American economic integration. Additionally, the *Review* publishes articles in foreign languages, including those in Spanish, Portuguese, French, and Haitian-Creole. The *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* itself has over 800 alumni practicing around the world. In addition to publication, the *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* hosts its annual "Lawyer of the Americas" banquet, which honors a member of the legal community who has demonstrated outstanding and exemplary legal service on a domestic and international scale. Past honorees include federal judges, ambassadors, and prominent legal practitioners. The *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* is available on Westlaw, Lexis, and Hein Online, as well as the University of Miami Institutional Repository website at <http://repository.law.miami.edu/umialr/>, as well as on our organizational website at <http://inter-american-law-review.law.miami.edu>.

**SUBMISSIONS:** The *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* invites the submission of unsolicited manuscripts and comments. All manuscripts should conform to the style set forth in the 20th Edition of *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation*. Authors seeking publication in the *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* should submit manuscripts in Microsoft Word format electronically to [ialr@law.miami.edu](mailto:ialr@law.miami.edu) or as otherwise provided at <http://inter-american-law-review.law.miami.edu>. Although the *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review* generally gives great deference to an author's work, the *Review* retains the right to determine the final published form of every article. Articles should have footnotes with citations that should conform to the 20th Edition of *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation*. The *Review* assumes no responsibility for the return of any material. All articles represent the opinions of the noted authors and do not necessarily reflect the opinion of the editorial board.

**COPYRIGHT:** The copyright in the Journal shall be owned by the University of Miami as a collective work pursuant to the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§101 and 103 (b). The copyright in the Work shall be owned by the Author pursuant to the Copyright Act, 17 U.S. C. § 201 (c). This issue may be reproduced and distributed, in whole or in part, by nonprofit institutions for educational purposes, including distribution to students, provided that the copies are distributed at or below cost and that those copies identify the Author(s), the *University of Miami Inter-American Law Review*, the volume, the number of the first page, and the year of publication.

Please address all editorial correspondence to: University of Miami School of Law  
UM Inter-American Law Review  
P.O. Box 248087  
Coral Gables, Florida 33124 [ialr@law.miami.edu](mailto:ialr@law.miami.edu)

# UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI SCHOOL OF LAW

## ADMINISTRATION

Julio Frenk, M.D., M.P.H., Ph.D., *President of the University*  
Jeffrey Duerk, B.S., M.S., Ph.D., *Provost & Executive Vice President*  
David Yellen, J.D., *Dean and M. Minnette Massey Professor of Law*  
Caroline M. Bradley, B.A. (Hons), LL.M., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law and Associate Dean for International and Graduate Programs*  
James M. Bond, B.A., M.A., *Associate Dean, Finance and Administration*  
Charlton Copeland, B.A., M.A.R., J.D., *Associate Dean of Intellectual Life, Dean's Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law*  
Andrew B. Dawson, B.A., J.D., *Vice Dean for Academic Affairs, Judge A. Jay Cristol Chair in Bankruptcy Law & Professor of Law*  
Janet E. Stearns, B.A., J.D., *Dean of Students & Lecturer in Law*  
Katrin Hussmann Schroll, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for Admissions & Enrollment Management*  
Gregory Levy, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean Law Academic & Student Services and Strategic Initiatives; Director, Entertainment, Arts and Sports Law LL.M.*  
Rebecca Sharpless, B.A., M.Phil., J.D., *Associate Dean, Experiential Learning; Director, Immigration Clinic & Professor of Law*  
Georgina Angones, B.A., *Assistant Dean for Alumni & Community Relations*  
Marni B. Lennon, B.A., Ms.Ed., J.D., *Assistant Dean, Public Interest & Pro Bono; Director, HOPE Public Interest Resource Center & Lecturer in Law*  
Sandra Friedrich, J.D., LL.M., *Assistant Dean, International Graduate Law Programs; Director, International Arbitration Institute*  
Amy Perez, J.D., *Assistant Dean, Career and Professional Development*

## FACULTY

Anthony V. Alfieri, A.B., J.D., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar; Professor of Law & Director, Center for Ethics & Public Service*  
Paula Arias, J.D., *Director, International Moot Court Program & Lecturer in Law*  
Jill Barton, B.J., B.A., M.S., J.D., *Director, Legal Communication and Research Skills Program and Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law*  
Ricardo J. Bascuas, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Caroline Bettinger-López, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law & Director, Human Rights Clinic*  
William S. Blatt, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
William W. Bratton, B.A., J.D., *de la Cruz Mentschikoff Chair in Law and Economics & Senior Lecturer*  
Sergio J. Campos, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Melanie Cherdack, J.D., *Interim Associate Director, Investor Rights Clinic*  
Kathleen Claussen, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Donna K. Coker, B.S.W., M.S.W., J.D., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law*  
Caroline Mala Corbin, B.A., J.D., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law*  
R. Denisse Córdova Montes, B.A. M.P.H., J.D., *Acting Associate Director, Human Rights Clinic & Lecturer in Law*  
Christine Anne Darias Daniels, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law*  
Michele DeStefano, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law & The Larry Hoffman Greenberg Traurig Business of Law Chair, Director, LawWithoutWalls*  
Mónica Alexandra Durán, B.A., Ph.D., *Lecturer in Law*  
Scott A. Eichhorn, B.S., J.D., *Interim Director, Investor Rights Clinic & Lecturer in Law*

Andrew Elmore, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*  
Tamar Ezer, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Acting Director, Human Rights Clinic and Lecturer in Law*  
Marc A. Fajer, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Zanita E. Fenton, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Abigail Leigh Fleming, B.A., J.D., *Mysun Foundation Practitioner-in-Residence Environmental Justice Clinic and Lecturer in Law*  
Mary Anne Franks, B.A., M.Phil., Ph.D., J.D., *Professor of Law and Michael R. Klein Distinguished Scholar Chair*  
Sandra Friedrich, J.D., LL.M., *Director, White & Case International Arbitration LL.M. Graduate Program & Lecturer in Law*  
Christina M. Frohock, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law*  
A. Michael Froomkin, B.A., M.Phil., J.D., *Laurie Silvers and Mitchell Rubenstein Distinguished Professor of Law*  
Patrick O. Gudridge, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law and Dean's Distinguished Scholar*  
Susan Haack, B.A., M.A., B.Phil., Ph.D., *Distinguished Professor in the Humanities, Cooper Senior Scholar in Arts and Sciences, Professor of Philosophy & Professor of Law*  
Stephen K. Halpert, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Frances R. Hill, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., LL.M., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar for the Profession & Professor of Law*  
Elizabeth M. Iglesias, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Raphael Jackson-Ortiz, B.A., J.D., M.L.S., *Librarian Assistant Professor & Reference Librarian & Lecturer in Law*  
D. Marvin Jones, B.S., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Jeannie Jontiff, J.D., *Acting Director of Litigation Skills Program*  
Stanley I. Langbein, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Robert Latham, B.A., B.S., J.D., *Clinical Instructor & Practitioner-in-Residence, Children & Youth Law Clinic & Lecturer in Law*  
Tamara Rice Lave, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Lili Levi, A.B., J.D., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law*  
Pam Lucken, B.S., M.L.S., J.D., *Head of Reference, Law Library & Lecturer in Law*  
Martha R. Mahoney, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law*  
Steven A. Maxwell, B.A., J.D., *Director, Academic Achievement Program & Lecturer in Law*  
John M. Newman, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
JoNel Newman, B.A., J.D., *Director, Health Rights Clinic & Professor of Law*  
Rebecca Ocariz, J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law*  
Erin Okuno, B.S., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law*  
Jessica Owley, B.A. MLA, M.S., J.D., Ph.D., *Faculty Director for the Environmental Law Program & Professor of Law*  
Bernard H. Oxman, A.B., J.D., *Richard A. Hausler Endowed Chair & Professor of Law*  
Kunal Parker, A.B., M.A., J.D., Ph.D., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law*  
Shara Kobetz Pelz, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law*  
Bernard P. Perlmutter, B.A., J.D., *Co-Director, Children and Youth Law Clinic & Professor of Law*  
Ileana Porras, B.A., M.Phil., J.D., *Senior Lecturer*  
Alejandro Portes, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., *Professor of Sociology & Professor of Law*  
Tina Portuondo, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Director, Heckerling Institute on Estate Planning & Director, Heckerling Graduate Program in Estate Planning & Lecturer in Law*  
Rodney P. Rawls, B.S., J.D., LL.M., *Associate Director, Academic Achievement Program & Lecturer in Law*  
Jarrod F. Reich, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law*  
Thomas A. Robinson, B.S., J.D., B.Litt., *Professor of Law*  
Scott L. Rogers, B.S., M.S., J.D., *Director, Mindfulness in Law Program & Lecturer in Law*

Robert E. Rosen, A.B., M.A., J.D., Ph.D., *Professor of Law*  
Rebecca Rosenberg, A.B. J.D. LL.M., *Director, Graduate Program in Taxation and Lecturer in Law*  
Pablo Rueda-Saiz, Ph.D., M.A. J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*  
Andres Sawicki, S.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Robin Schard, B.A., M.L.S., J.D., *Associate Director, Law Library & Lecturer in Law*  
Gabriel Scheffler, A.B., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*  
K. Renee Schimkat, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law*  
Stephen J. Schnably, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Brian Sites, B.A., M.S.A., J.D., LL.M., *Associate Director, Academic Achievement Program & Lecturer in Law*  
Kele Stewart, B.S., J.D., *Professor of Law, and Co-Director, Children & Youth Law Clinic*  
Irwin P. Stotzky, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Scott E. Sundby, B.A., J.D., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law*  
Melissa Gibson Swain, B.A., J.D., *Associate Director, Health Rights Clinic & Clinical Instructor, Health Rights Clinic*  
Annette Torres, B.A., M.B.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law*  
Craig J. Trocino, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Clinical Education; Director, Innocence Clinic*  
Stephen K. Urice, B.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law & Director, Arts Law Track-Graduate Program in Entertainment, Arts and Sports Law LL.M.*  
Francisco Valdes, B.A., J.D., J.S.M., J.S.D., *Professor of Law & Dean's Distinguished Scholar*  
Marcia Narine Weldon, B.S., J.D., *Director, Transactional Skills Program; Faculty Coordinator, Business Compliance & Sustainability Concentration & Lecturer in Law*  
Patricia D. White, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professor of Law, Dean Emerita, and Co-Director, Sports Law Track-Graduate Program in Entertainment, Arts and Sports Law LL.M.*  
William H. Widen, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Cheryl E. Zuckerman, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Writing & Lecturer in Law*

## EMERITI

David Abraham, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law Emeritus*

Terence J. Anderson, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law Emeritus*

Kenneth M. Casebeer, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law Emeritus*

Stephen M. Diamond, J.D., *Professor of Law Emeritus*

Michael H. Graham, B.S.E., J.D., *Dean's Distinguished Scholar for the Profession Emeritus, Professor of Law Emeritus*

Dennis O. Lynch, B.A., J.D., J.S.D., LL.M., *Dean Emeritus & Professor of Law Emeritus*

Elliott Manning, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law Emeritus*

George Mundstock, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law Emeritus*

James W. Nickel, B.A., Ph.D., *Professor of Law Emeritus*

Jan Paulsson, A.B., J.D., *Michael Klein Distinguished Scholar Chair Emeritus*

Laurence M. Rose, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law Emeritus & Director, Litigation Skills Program*

Keith S. Rosenn, B.A., LL.B., *Professor of Law Emeritus*

Edgardo Rotman, LL.M., Ph.D., LL.B, J.D., *Senior Lecturer in International & Comparative Law Emeritus*

Anthony E. Varona, A.B., J.D., LL.M., *Dean Emeritus*

Richard L. Williamson, Jr., A.B., M.A., J.D., *Professor of Law Emeritus*

Sally H. Wise, B.A., J.D., M.LL, *Professor of Law Emerita & Director, Law Library Emerita*