ARTICLES

I. PROPORTIONAITY 2.0: EVALUATING MILITARY FORCE IN A MODERN HUMANITARIAN LEGAL FRAMEWORK ......................... 1
Deborah Beth Medows

II. IF AT FIRST YOU DON’T ACCEDE: TURKISH ACCESSION TO THE EUROPEAN UNION .................................................. 19
Chris Henry

Erik A. Neff

IV. STATUS OF BULK WATER EXPORTS UNDER NAFTA .............. 77
Binda Preet Sahni

V. CONSERVATION IN THE CARIBBEAN: A CALL FOR STRICTER FISHING REGULATIONS OF THE QUEEN CONCH .................... 91
Brett Rogers
The University of Miami School of Law

The University of Miami School of Law is approved by the American Bar Association and is a member in good standing of the Association of American Law Schools. The Law School emphasizes general theory, and graduates from the School are prepared to take the bar examination in any jurisdiction in the United States.

The graduate program in law provides an opportunity for advanced study and creative research as well as specialization, thus preparing graduates for a more meaningful career in research, teaching, government or private practice. Graduate Programs lead to the degrees of Master of Laws in Inter-American Law, International Law, Taxation, Estate Planning, and Ocean and Coastal Law, Real Property Development, and Comparative Law (for foreign attorneys only). Graduates of foreign law schools where the curriculum is not based on the common law may be admitted as candidates for the Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Comparative Law, Inter-American Law, International Law, and Ocean and Coastal Law.

The University of Miami School of Law has one of the finest law libraries in the country. The library's collection of more than 412,000 volumes contains the statutes, decisions, and digests of all the states and the federal government, as well as an excellent collection of British Commonwealth materials and Anglo-American periodicals and texts. The foreign section of approximately 150,000 volumes emphasizes Latin American law.

For information please write to:
Office of Admissions
University of Miami School of Law
P.O. Box 248087
Coral Gables, Florida 33124

The International and Comparative Law Review welcomes submission of articles of substantial legal merit and creativity authored by scholars and practitioners of private and public international law. The Review publishes twice a year by students at the University of Miami School of Law.

Although the International and Comparative Law Review generally gives great deference to an author's work, the Review retains the right to determine the final published form of every article. Articles should have footnotes for citations, and should conform to the 19th Edition of the The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation. The Review assumes no responsibility for the return of any material.

All articles represent the opinions of the noted authors and do not necessarily reflect the opinion of the editorial board.

Subscriptions are available from William S. Hein & Co., Inc. and are renewed automatically upon expiration unless the subscriber sends a timely notice of termination. All notifications of address changes should include the appropriate zip code. For additional information, or to place a subscription, back issue or microfilm order, contact Hein at 2350 N. Forest Rd., Getzville, New York, 14068; order@wshein.com or 1-800-828-7571.

© Copyright 2015 by University of Miami (ISSN 0884-1756).

The University of Miami International and Comparative Law Review is available in HeinOnline, WESTLAW and LEXIS.

Address all editorial correspondence to:
University of Miami School of Law
UM International & Comparative Law Review
P.O. Box 248087
Coral Gables, Florida 33124
(305) 284-1856
UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI SCHOOL OF LAW

ADMINISTRATION

Donna E. Shalala, B.A., Ph.D., President of the University
Thomas J. LeBlanc, B.S., M.S., Ph.D., Provost & Executive Vice President
Patricia D. White, B.A., M.A., J.D., Dean & Professor of Law
Patrick O. Gudridge, A.B., J.D., Vice Dean & Professor of Law
Ileana Porras, B.A., M.Phil., J.D., Associate Dean of Academic Affairs
Raquel M. Matas, B.A., J.D., Associate Dean for Administration and Counsel to the Dean
Douglas K. Bischoff, A.B., J.D., LL.M., Associate Dean for the Adjunct Faculty & Director of the Graduate Program in Real Property Development
Georgina Angones, B.A., Assistant Dean for Law Development and Alumni Relations
Marcelyn Cox, B.A., J.D., Assistant Dean, Career Development Office
Michael L. Goodnight, B.A., M.S., Associate Dean of Admissions and Enrollment Management
Janet E. Stearns, B.A., J.D., Dean of Students
Marni B. Lennon, B.A., Ms.Ed., J.D., Assistant Dean for Public Interest and Pro Bono, Director, HOPE Public Interest Resource Center
William P. VanderWyden, III, B.A., M.Ed., J.D., Assistant Dean for Professional Development
Greg Levy, B.A., J.D., Assistant Dean of Academic Affairs and Student Service

FACULTY

David Abraham, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., Professor of Law & University of Miami Law Review Faculty Advisor
Anthony V. Alfieri, A.B., J.D., Dean’s Distinguished Scholar, Professor of Law & Director of the Center for Ethics & Public Service
Paula Arias, J.D., Director of International Moot Court Program & Lecturer in Law

Jill Barton, B.J., B.A., M.S., J.D., Lecturer in Law
Ricardo Bascuas, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law
Ellen Belfer, B.A., J.D., Lecturer in Law
Caroline Bettinger-Lopez, B.A., J.D., Associate Professor of Clinical Legal Education & Director, Human Rights Clinic
William Blatt, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law
Caroline M. Bradley, B.A. (Hons), LL.M., Professor of Law
Patricia A. Brown, B.S.F.S., J.D., Director, Graduate Program in Taxation
Sergio Campos, A.B., J.D., Associate Professor of Law
Donna K. Coker, B.S.W., M.S.W., J.D., Professor of Law
Mary I. Coombs, B.A., M.A., J.D., Professor of Law
Charlton Copeland, B.A., M.A.R., J.D., Professor of Law
Caroline Malia Corbin, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law
Andrew Dawson, B.A., J.D., Associate Professor of Law
Michele DeStefano, B.A., J.D., Associate Professor of Law
Stephen M. Diamond, B.A., A.M., Ph.D., J.D., Professor of Law
Mary Teresa Doud, B.A., M.A., J.D., Lecturer in Law
Mary Doyle, B.A., LL.B., Dean Emerita & Professor of Law
Alyssa Dragnich, B.A., J.D., Lecturer in Law
Marc Fajer, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law
Zanita E. Fenton, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law
Mary Anne Franks, B.A., M.Phil., Ph.D., J.D., Associate Professor of Law
Christina M. Frohock, B.A., M.A., J.D, Lecturer in Law
A. Michael Froomkin, B.A., M.Phil., J.D., Laurie Silvers and Mitchell Rubenstein Distinguished Professor of Law
Michael H. Graham, B.S.E., J.D., Dean’s Distinguished Scholar for the Profession, Professor of Law
Susan Haack, B.A., M.A., B.Phil., Ph.D., Distinguished Professor in the Humanities, Cooper Senior Scholar in Arts and Sciences, Professor of Philosophy & Professor of Law
Stephen K. Halpert, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law
Frances R. Hill, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., LL.M., Dean’s Distinguished Scholar for the Profession, Professor of Law
Jennifer Hill, B.A., M.A., J.D., Lecturer in Law
Elizabeth M. Iglesias, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law
Jan L. Jacobowitz, B.S., J.D., Director of the Professional Responsibility and Ethics Program & Lecturer in Law
Osamudia James, B.A., J.D., LL.M., Associate Professor of Law
D. Marvin Jones, B.S., J.D., Professor of Law
Stanley I. Langbein, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law
Tamara Rice Lave, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., Associate Professor of Law
Lili Levi, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law
Rachel Smith, B.A., J.D., Lecturer in Law
Rachel Stabler, B.A., J.D., Lecturer in Law
Kele Stewart, B.S., J.D., Professor of Clinical Legal Education
Irwin P. Stotzky, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law
Scott Sundby, B.A., J.D., Dean's Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law
Jessi Tamayo, B.A., J.D., Director of Public Programming & Lecturer in Law
Annette Torres, B.A., M.B.A., J.D., Lecturer in Law
Stephen K. Urice, B.A., Ph.D., J.D., Professor of Law
Francisco Valdes, B.A., J.D., J.S.M., J.S.D., Dean’s Distinguished Scholar & Professor of Law

Teresa Verges, B.A. J.D., Director, Investor Rights Clinic & Lecturer in Law
Markus Wagner, J.S.M., M.J.I., J.D., Associate Professor of Law
William H. Widen, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law
Richard L. Williamson, Jr., A.B., M.A., J.D., Professor of Law
Sally H. Wise, B.A., J.D., M.LL., Director of the Law Library & Professor of Law
Jennifer H. Zawid, B.A., J.D., Director of the Externship Program & Lecturer in Law
Cheryl Zuckerman, B.A., J.D., Lecturer in Law

Emeriti

Terence J. Anderson, B.A., J.D., Professor Emeritus of Law
Kenneth M. Casebeer, A.B., J.D., Professor Emeritus of Law
M. Minnette Massey, B.B.A., LL.B., M.A., LL.M., Professor Emerita of Law
Kathryn D. Sowle, B.A., J.D., Professor Emerita of Law

Visiting Professors

Kristina Klykova, LL.M., Visiting Assistant Professor